

# Console portante de bateau

(1)

On isole  $\{1+4\}$ ,

Bilan d'actions mécaniques extérieures:

- Rotule en A:  $\{\mathcal{T}_{0,1}\} = \begin{matrix} A \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{cc} X_{01} & 0 \\ Y_{01} & 0 \\ Z_{01} & 0 \end{array} \right\}_R$

- Linéaire-annulaire en B:  $\{\mathcal{T}'_{0,1}\} = \begin{matrix} B \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{cc} X_{01}' & 0 \\ Y_{01}' & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\}_R$

- Poids du bateau:  $\{\mathcal{T}_{p,1}\} = \begin{matrix} G \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ -mg & 0 \end{array} \right\}_R$  avec  $m = 4000 \text{ kg}$

- action du vent:  $\{\mathcal{T}_{v,1}\} = \begin{matrix} G \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{cc} -F_v & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\}_R$  avec  $F_v = 1500 \text{ daN}$

- action du vérin:  $\{\mathcal{T}_{3,1}\} = \begin{matrix} C \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{cc} -F_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right\}_R$

• On calcule tous les moments au point B:

\*  $\vec{\Pi}_{B,0,1} = \vec{\Pi}_{A,0,1} + \vec{BA} \wedge \vec{F}_{0,1} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & X_{01} \\ 0 & Y_{01} \\ -a & Z_{01} \end{vmatrix}_R = \begin{vmatrix} a Y_{01} \\ -a X_{01} \\ 0 \end{vmatrix}_R$

\*  $\vec{\Pi}_{B,p,1} = \vec{\Pi}_{G,p,1} + \vec{BG} \wedge \vec{P} = \begin{vmatrix} f & 0 \\ e & 0 \\ d & -mg \end{vmatrix}_R = \begin{vmatrix} -emg \\ fmg \\ 0 \end{vmatrix}_R$

\*  $\vec{\Pi}_{B,v,1} = \vec{\Pi}_{G,v,1} + \vec{BG} \wedge \vec{F}_{v,1} = \begin{vmatrix} f & -F_v \\ e & 0 \\ d & 0 \end{vmatrix}_R = \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ -dF_v \\ eF_v \end{vmatrix}_R$

$$* \vec{\Pi}_{B,3,1} = \vec{\Pi}_{C,3,1} + \vec{BC} \wedge \vec{F}_{3,1} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -F_3 \\ R & b \\ 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ -bF_3 \\ -cF_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

Equations du theoreme de la resultante statique:

$$\text{sur } \vec{x}: \begin{cases} X_{01} + X'_{01} - F_v - F_3 = 0 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{sur } \vec{y}: \begin{cases} Y_{01} + Y'_{01} = 0 \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{sur } \vec{z}: \begin{cases} Z_{01} - mg = 0 \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

Equations du theoreme du moment statique en B:

$$\text{sur } \vec{x}: \begin{cases} aY_{01} - emg = 0 \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$$\text{sur } \vec{y}: \begin{cases} -aX_{01} + fmg - dF_v - bF_3 = 0 \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

$$\text{sur } \vec{z}: \begin{cases} eF_v - cF_3 = 0 \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

Resolution:

$$(6) \Rightarrow \underline{F_3 = \frac{e}{c} F_v = 750 \text{ daN}}$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow \underline{Z_{01} = mg = 4000 \text{ daN}}$$

$$(4) \Rightarrow \underline{Y_{01} = \frac{e}{a} mg = 2000 \text{ daN}}$$

$$(5) \Rightarrow \underline{X_{01} = \frac{1}{a}(bF_3 + dF_v - fmg) = 4875 \text{ daN}}$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow \underline{Y'_{01} = -Y_{01} = -2000 \text{ daN}}$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow \underline{X'_{01} = F_v + F_3 - X_{01} = -2625 \text{ daN}}$$

Rmq: Par determiner  $F_3$ , seule l'equation de moment sur  $(B, \vec{z})$  etait necessaire